

31.—Establishments and Employees in Canadian Manufactures, by Provinces, and Average Number of Employees per Establishment, 1936.

Province and Item.	Under 5 Employees.	5-20.	21-50.	51-100.	101-200.	201-500.	501 or Over.	Total.
Prince Edward Island—								
Establishments.....	182	42	9	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	233
Employees.....	345	367	284	"	"	"	"	996
Averages per establishment.....	1.9	8.7	31.6	"	"	"	"	4.3
Nova Scotia—								
Establishments.....	736	293	71	32	9	17	"	1,158
Employees.....	1,466	2,743	2,258	2,149	1,247	8,081	"	15,944
Averages per establishment.....	2.0	9.4	31.8	67.2	138.0	357.7	"	13.8
New Brunswick—								
Establishments.....	471	212	52	24	14	8	3	784
Employees.....	964	1,985	1,700	1,651	2,016	2,892	2,502	13,710
Averages per establishment.....	2.0	9.4	32.7	68.8	144.0	361.5	834.0	17.5
Quebec—								
Establishments.....	4,870	1,724	664	311	205	133	62	7,969
Employees.....	8,787	17,099	21,206	21,546	28,308	41,262	56,666	194,876
Averages per establishment.....	1.8	9.9	31.9	69.3	138.1	310.2	914.0	24.5
Ontario—								
Establishments.....	4,819	2,809	996	509	341	209	70	9,753
Employees.....	10,327	27,665	31,913	35,958	47,885	62,783	72,461	288,992
Averages per establishment.....	2.1	9.8	32.0	70.6	140.4	300.4	1,035.2	29.6
Manitoba—								
Establishments.....	514	310	94	50	30	8	5	1,011
Employees.....	1,098	3,027	3,126	3,345	4,160	2,154	5,587	22,507
Averages per establishment.....	2.1	9.8	33.3	66.9	138.7	269.2	1,119.4	22.3
Saskatchewan—								
Establishments.....	473	170	28	15	8	Nil	Nil	694
Employees.....	863	1,460	958	1,028	1,473	"	"	5,782
Averages per establishment.....	1.8	8.6	34.2	68.5	184.1	"	"	8.3
Alberta—								
Establishments.....	593	222	48	22	8	12	"	905
Employees.....	1,180	2,130	1,551	1,581	1,034	4,280	"	11,756
Averages per establishment.....	2.0	9.6	32.3	71.9	129.2	356.7	"	13.0
British Columbia—								
Establishments.....	783	571	189	79	42	24	7	1,695
Employees.....	1,629	5,822	6,019	5,644	5,843	6,916	7,923	39,796
Averages per establishment.....	2.1	10.2	31.8	71.4	139.1	288.2	1,131.9	23.6

Size of Establishments of Some of the Leading Industries.—The following statement and Table 32 show the degree of concentration in some of the leading industries of Canada. Concentration is extremely marked in the cases of non-ferrous metal smelting, petroleum products, automobiles, slaughtering and meat packing, pulp and paper, and cotton yarn and cloth, whereas in the cases of butter and cheese, and sawmills, the degree of concentration is low. With regard to flour and feed mills, concentration is marked in the case of flour mills, but the small size of the average feed mill offsets this for the industry as a whole.

PERCENTAGE IMPORTANCE OF ESTABLISHMENTS, EACH WITH A GROSS PRODUCTION OF \$1,000,000 OR OVER, IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES,¹ 1936.

Industry.	Number of such Establishments.	Percentage to Total Number in the Industry.	Percentage of Total Production in the Industry.
Non-ferrous metal smelting.....	15	100	100
Pulp and paper.....	54	88	93
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	35	25	91
Flour and feed mills.....	20	1.8	64
Butter and cheese.....	9	0.3	13
Automobiles.....	9	56	99
Petroleum products.....	15	24	92
Sawmills.....	12	0.3	26
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	14	8	61
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	21	60	91

¹ These were the ten leading industries in 1936, as per Table 12, p. 408.